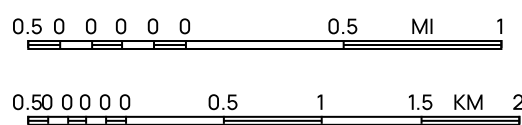
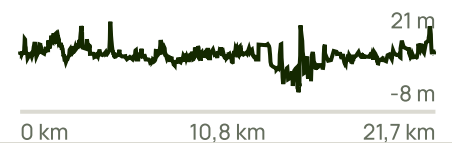




★
1.7°E
23-2-2025



Verskil: 133 m Daling: 132 m



Oostvoorne rondje 21,7 km

