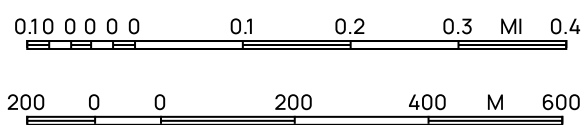
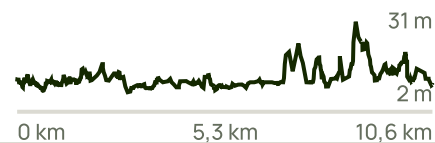




1.7°E
28-2-2025



Verskil: 81 m Daling: 80 m



Oostvoorne 10.3 km