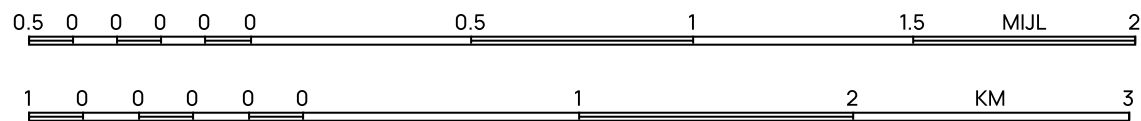
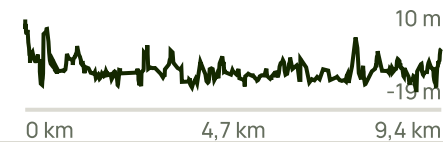




1.8°E
23-2-2025



Vershil: 87 m Daling: 102 m



Spijkernisse centrum Heenvliet 10 km

AllTrails